

M.A. 4th Semester Examination, 2021

Philosophy

Paper: MAPHIL 403EC

Subject: Philosophy

Course ID: 40653

Course Title: Prācīna Nyāya-II

Full Marks: 40

Time: 2 Hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are requested to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

(Elective Course)

Prācīna Nyāya-II

A. Answer any two of the following questions: 12x2=24

1. (a) Define *saṁśaya* after *Gautama*.
(b) How does the opponent argue against possibility of '*vipratipattijanyasaṁśaya*' and '*avyāsthajannyasaṁśaya*'? 6+6
2. (a) How does *Gautama* show that the designations '*pramāna*' and '*prameya*' can be ascribed to one and the same thing? Discuss briefly.
(b) "*pramāṇam prameyamīti ca samākhyā samāveśena vartate samākhyā nimittavavast*": Explain after *Vātsyāyana*. 6+6
3. (a) How does *Gautama* explain the claim of the opponent that *pramāna* can not establish *prameya* in any point of time.
4. "*Traikālyāpratiśedhaśca śsbdādātodyasiddhibat tatsiddheḥ*". Explain this aphorism after *Nyāyabhāṣya*.

B. Write short notes on any four of the following: 4x4=16

1. *vipratipatti* and *sampratipatti*
2. *samānadharmajannyasaṁśaya*
3. *sādhya*, *pakṣa* and *hetu*
4. *tatprāmānye ba na sarvapramānavipratīśeddhah*
5. *prameyā ca tulā prāmānyavat*
6. *traikālyāsiddheḥ pratiśeddhānupapattiḥ*
7. *pramāna* and *prameya* (after *Vātsyāyana*)
8. *upalabdhi hetu* and *upalabdhi viśaya*